

**GEORGIOS KATSOULIS  
MARIOS NIKOLINAKOS  
VASSILIS FILIAS**

**ECONOMIC HISTORY  
OF MODERN GREECE**

**From 1453 up to 1830**

**VOLUME A '**

**CONTENTS**

INTRODUCTION 7

**FIRST PART**

**THE FINANCES BEFORE THE REVOLUTION**

<b>CHAPTER I: THE ECONOMIC COMPOSITION OF GREEK DOMAIN IN THE POST-BYZANTINE YEARS. (POWER – SOCIETY – ECONOMY)</b>	15
1. IN GENERAL	15
2. SLAVORY IN THE BYZANTIUM AND IN THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE	20
<i>A. In the Byzantium</i>	20
<i>B. In the Ottoman Empire</i>	21
3. THE ECONOMY AND THE SOCIETY IN THE YEARS OF THE FALL BYZANTINE EMPIRE	23
<i>Footnotes</i>	26

<b>CHAPTER II: THE CONFIGURATION OF ECONOMIC SITUATION FROM THE "CAPTURE OF CONSTANTINOPLE" UP TO THE MID OF THE 17<sup>th</sup> CENTURY</b>	27
SOURCES – GENERALLY	27

<b>CHAPTER III: THE ECONOMIC – SOCIAL FORM OF OTTOMAN EMPIRE AND HER RELATIONS WITH THE PRE-EXISTING ECONOMIC-SOCIAL STRUCTURES OF BYZANTIUM AT THE 15<sup>th</sup>, 16<sup>th</sup>, AND 17<sup>th</sup> CENTURIES – (LAND PROPERTY IN THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE)</b>	34
<i>Bibliography</i>	42

<b>CHAPTER IV: OBJECTIVE CONDITIONS OF PRODUCTIVITY IN THE YEARS OF TURKISH CONQUEST (16<sup>th</sup>–17<sup>th</sup> CENTURY), THE AGRICULTURAL AND CRAFT-BASED PRODUCTION – THE STREETS – THE</b>	
---	--

COMMERCIAL LAWS – THE CURRENCY	44
1. TECHNOLOGY IN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION	44
2. CRAFT-BASED PRODUCTION AND TECHNOLOGY IN THEIR FRAMES OF GROWTH	46
3. THE TRADE, THE STREETS, THE CURRENCY	49
<i>Footnotes</i>	56
<b>CHAPTER V: THE LEGAL REGIME OF TRADE AND MANUFACTURE. (THE GUILDS – ISNAFIA)</b>	58
1. IN GENERAL	58
2. PRODUCTION PRICES – ENGAGEMENTS IN THE PRODUCTION	62
<i>Footnotes</i>	66
<b>CHAPTER VI: THE EMIGRANT HELLENISM IN THE OTTOMAN DOMINATION</b>	68
<i>Footnotes</i>	77
<b>CHAPTER VII: THE RELATIONS OF LANDED PROPERTY IN THE OTTOMAN DOMINATED GREECE</b>	79
A. <i>Grounds of state or sultan property</i>	79
B. <i>Grounds dedicated in ecclesiastical (Ottoman) institutions (mevkufe-vakufie)</i>	80
C. <i>Private grounds</i>	80
<i>Footnotes</i>	86
<b>CHAPTER VIII: THE TAXATION IN THE OTTOMAN PERIOD</b>	87
1. GOVERNMENT TAXATIONS – THE OTTOMAN TAX SYSTEM	87
A. <i>Generally</i>	87
B. <i>Specialisation of categories of taxes</i>	89
a) <i>Legal taxes</i>	89
i. <i>Poll tax (haratsi)</i>	89
ii. <i>Taxes in production (agricultural and livestock-farming) – Dekati</i>	90
iii. <i>Taxes of transfer of real estates and donations.</i>	90
iv. <i>Customs duties</i>	90
2. EXTRAORDINARY TAXES – AVARITZI – AVANIE	91
3. FINES	91
C. <i>Tax consulting system</i>	91
D. <i>Appropriation income from the taxation</i>	93
E. <i>Ecclesiastical and Community taxes</i>	98
a) <i>Ecclesiastical taxes</i>	98
b) <i>Community taxes.</i>	100

<i>Footnotes</i>	101
<b>CHAPTER IX: PROFESSIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF THE POPULATION</b>	103
<i>Footnotes</i>	112
<b>CHAPTER X: CULTIVATION REGULATIONS</b>	113
<i>Bibliography</i>	114
<b>CHAPTER XI: WAGE OF WORK – CURRENCY – CREDIT – INTEREST</b>	115
1. WAGES	115
2. CURRENCY	115
3. CREDIT – EXCHANGE	116
4. INTEREST	117
<i>Footnotes</i>	118
<b>CHAPTER XII: ELEMENTS OF ECONOMIC GROWTH IN GENERAL</b>	119
<i>A. Cottage industry – Manufacture</i>	124
<i>B. Trade – Shipping</i>	128
IN GENERAL	128
<i>Footnotes</i>	136
<b>CHAPTER XIII: THE FINANCES OF "FILIKI ETERIA"</b>	137
<i>Footnotes</i>	146

## SECOND PART

### THE FINANCES DURING THE REVOLUTION

<b>CHAPTER I: FROM THE BEGINNING OF REVOLUTION UP TO THE FIRST NATIONAL ASSEMBLY</b>	149
1. IN GENERAL	149
2. PELOPONNESE	150
3. STEREA ELLADA	156
4. THE ISLANDS (HYDRA – PSARA)	159
5. CRETE	162
6. INCOME FROM THE LOOT OF FIRST MILITARY ENTERPRISES	164
7. INCOME FROM FHILHELLENIC PARTIES	168
<i>Footnotes</i>	169

### CHAPTER II: FOUNDATION OF GREEK STATE –

BUDGETARY PROVISIONS OF CONSTITUTION OF EPIDaurus – THE FINANCES OF THE FIRST PERIOD (1.1.1821-15.4.1823)	171
1. THOUGHTS OF EXTERIOR LOAN	189
2. ORGANISATION OF REGULAR ARMY AND ADMINISTRATION	190
3. OMISSIONS AND ABUSES	191
<b>CHAPTER III: THE BUDGETARY WORK OF THE SECOND NATIONAL ASSEMBLY (APRIL 1823)</b>	198
1. IN GENERAL	198
2. REVISED FINANCIAL PROVISIONS	199
<i>Footnotes</i>	206
<b>CHAPTER IV: THE BUDGETARY WORK OF THE SECOND PARLIAMENTARY PERIOD – FROM 18 APRIL 1823 UP TO DECEMBER 1823 (BEGINNING OF THE FIRST CIVIL WAR)</b>	208
In general	208
<i>Footnotes</i>	221
<b>CHAPTER V: THE FIRST STEPS OF KOUNTOURIOTIS GOVERNMENT</b>	223
<i>Footnotes</i>	225
<b>CHAPTER VI: THE FIRST EXTERIOR LOAN OF 800.000 POUNDS</b>	226
1. GENERALLY – ITS POLITICAL CONSEQUENCES	226
2. THE LOAN FROM THE ORDER OF SAINT IOANNIS OF JEROYSALEM (MALTA)	229
3. THE LOANS FROM LORD BYRON	233
4. THE CONTRACTING, THE MANAGEMENT AND THE PENDEMENT OF THE FIRST EXTERIOR LOAN OF 800.000 POUNDS OF STERLINGS	235
<i>Footnotes</i>	248
<b>CHAPTER VII: THE BUDGETARY SITUATION BETWEEN THE PERIOD OF THE FIRST AND SECOND EXTERIOR LOANS – THE CIVILIAN CONFLICTS AND THEIR ECONOMIC CONSEQUENCES</b>	250
<i>Footnotes</i>	255
<b>CHAPTER VIII: BUDGETARY POLICY AT THE SECOND PARLIAMENTARY PERIOD (JANUARY – OCTOBER 1824) – G. KOUNTOURIOTIS GOVERNMENT</b>	257

<i>Footnotes</i>	268
<b>CHAPTER IX: BUDGETARY POLICY AT THE THIRD PARLIAMENTARY PERIOD (11.10.1824-30.6.1825) – G. KOUNTOURIOTIS GOVERNMENT</b>	270
IN GENERAL	270
A. <i>October – December 1824</i>	270
B. <i>January – March 1825</i>	276
C. <i>April – June 1825</i>	294
<i>Footnotes</i>	308
<b>CHAPTER X: THE SECOND EXTERIOR LOAN</b>	311
1. VARIOUS PROPOSALS OF EXTERIOR LOANS	311
A. <i>French proposals</i>	311
B. <i>American proposals</i>	312
C. <i>Various other proposals</i>	312
D. <i>Loan of Cyprus</i>	312
E. <i>Loan of Mavrokordatos (Epirus)</i>	314
2. THE CONCLUSION OF THE SECOND EXTERIOR LOAN	319
3. MANAGEMENT AND RETRIBUTION OF THE LOAN	328
4. APRAISAL CONCERNING THE EXTERIOR LOANS	343
5. THE SERVICE OF EXTERIOR LOANS OF THE REVOLUTION	347
<i>Footnotes</i>	350
<b>CHAPTER XI: THE FINANCES OF THE GUARD OF MESOLOGGI</b>	352
A. <i>Nafplion</i>	352
B. <i>Messologgi</i>	357
C. <i>The last days</i>	381
D. <i>The finances of guard</i>	393
<i>Footnotes</i>	400
<b>CHAPTER XII: CONTINUITY OF THE THIRD PARLIAMENTARY PERIOD, UP TO THE THIRD NATIONAL ASSEMBLY (KOUNTOURIOTIS GOVERNMENT)</b>	403
1. JULY – DECEMBER 1825	403
2. JANUARY – MARCH 1826	413
<i>Footnotes</i>	415
<b>CHAPTER XIII: THIRD NATIONAL ASSEMBLY –ZAIMIS GOVERNMENT</b>	417
1. CONVOCATION OF THE THIRD NATIONAL ASSEMBLY	417

2. ZAIMIS GOVERNMENT	426
3. THIRD NATIONAL ASSEMBLY – SECOND PERIOD	449
4. THE WORK OF THE ANTIGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE	466
<i>Footnotes</i>	471

<b>CHAPTER XIV: THE ECONOMIC POLICY OF KAPODISTRIAS</b>	474
1. KAPODISTRIAS REACHES GREECE	478
2. BUDGETARY AND ECONOMIC MEASURES OF THE GOVERNOR	482
A. <i>The foundation of financial bank</i>	483
B. <i>Monetary policy</i>	486
C. <i>Rural policy</i>	493
a. <i>The distribution of “the national grounds”</i>	493
b. <i>The foundation of agricultural faculty</i>	495
D. <i>General economic measures</i>	496
E. <i>Budgetary policy</i>	497
a) <i>Foreign aids and proposals of lending</i>	498
b) <i>Tax policy</i>	500
c) <i>Tax consulting services – budgets 1828-1829 and 1829- 1830</i>	501
d) <i>Requirements</i>	508
<i>Footnotes</i>	517

<b>CHAPTER XV: THE BUDGETARY AND ECONOMIC SITUATION AFTER THE MURDER OF KAPODISTRIAS</b>	519
<i>Footnotes</i>	527
CONCLUSIONS	528
BIBLIOGRAPHY	530